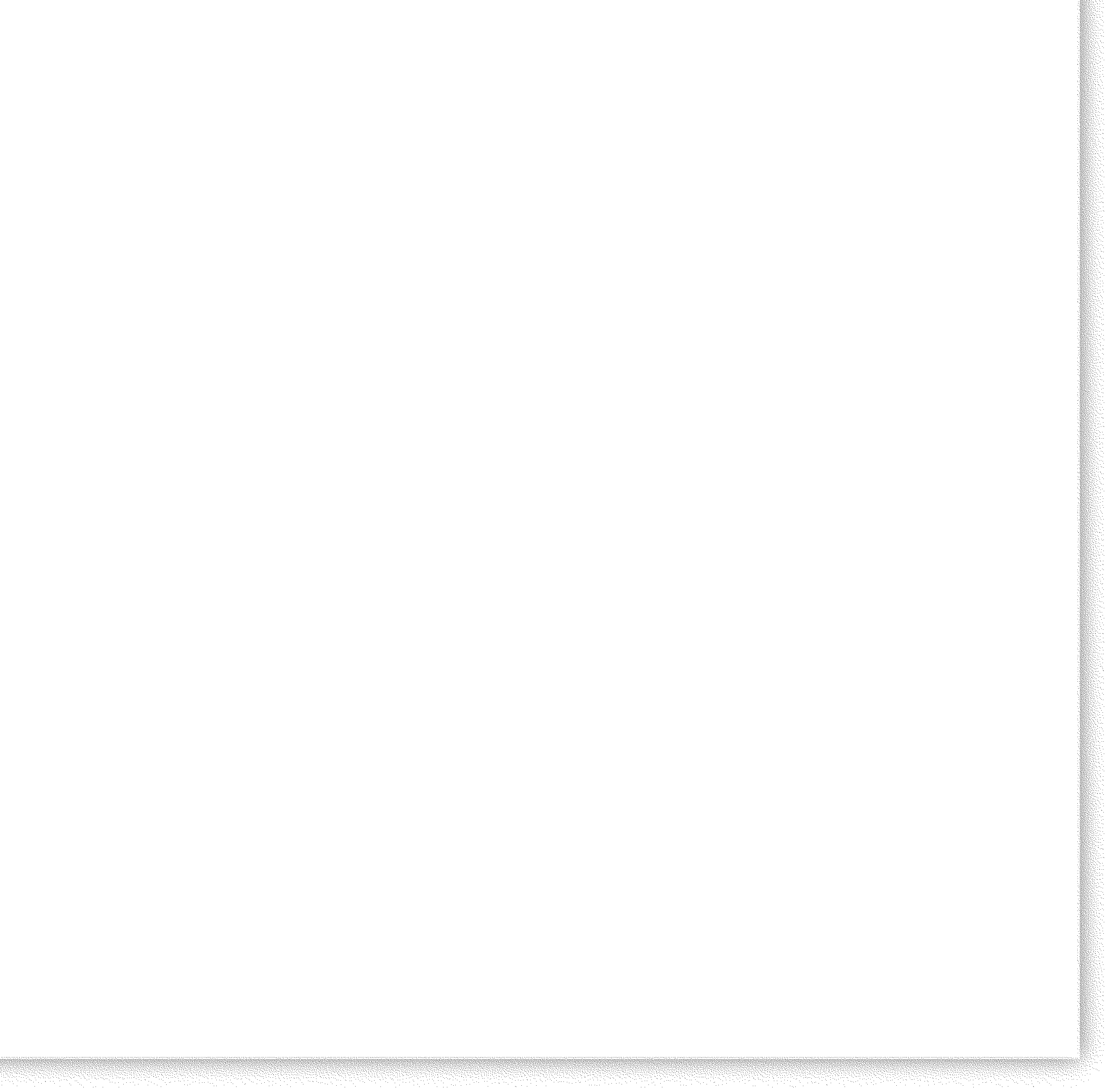
**Unit 7 Reading Study Guide**

***Lesson 7.1 Industrialization, Smith and Marx (chapter 25)***

**Section 1**

***Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects*** As you read this section, make notes in the chart to explain how each factor listed contributed to an Industrial Revolution in Great Britain.



|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Agricultural revolution |  |
| 2. Abundant natural resources |  |
| 3. Political stability |  |
| 4. Factors of production |  |
| 5. Technological advances in the textile industry |  |
| 6. Entrepreneurs |  |
| 7. Building of factories |  |
| 8. Railroad boom |  |

***Drawing Conclusions*** On the space below, deﬁne **enclosure** and **crop rotation** and explain how both paved the way for an agricultural revolution.

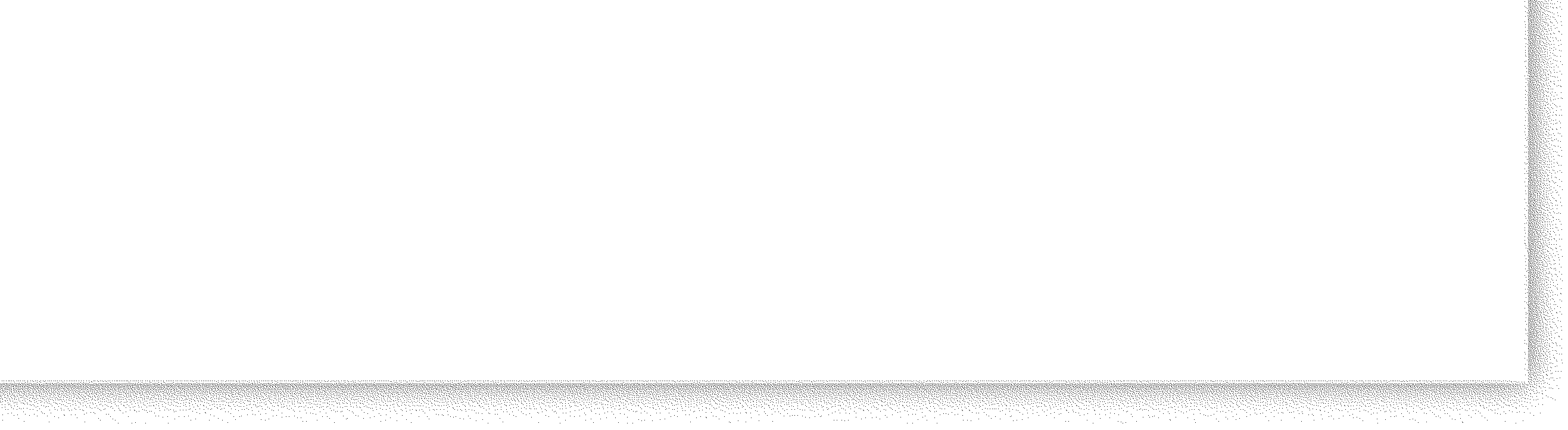
**Section 2**

***Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects*** As you read this case study, take notes

to answer questions about how industrialization changed the way people lived and worked.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **What changes did industrialization bring about for the following groups of people?** | |
| 1. Poor city dwellers |  |
| 2. Factory workers |  |
| 3. Wealthy merchants, factory owners, shippers |  |
| 4. Children |  |
| 5. Lower middle class of factory overseers and skilled workers |  |
| 6. Large landowners and aristocrats |  |

**What were the long-term consequences of the Industrial Revolution for each of the following?**



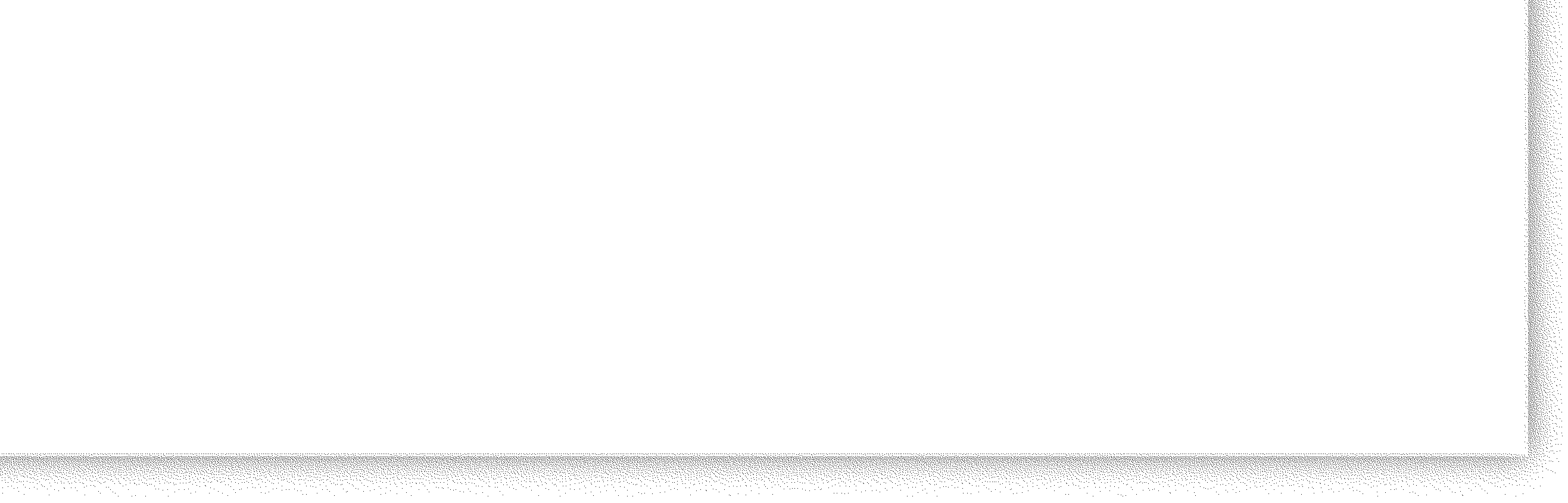
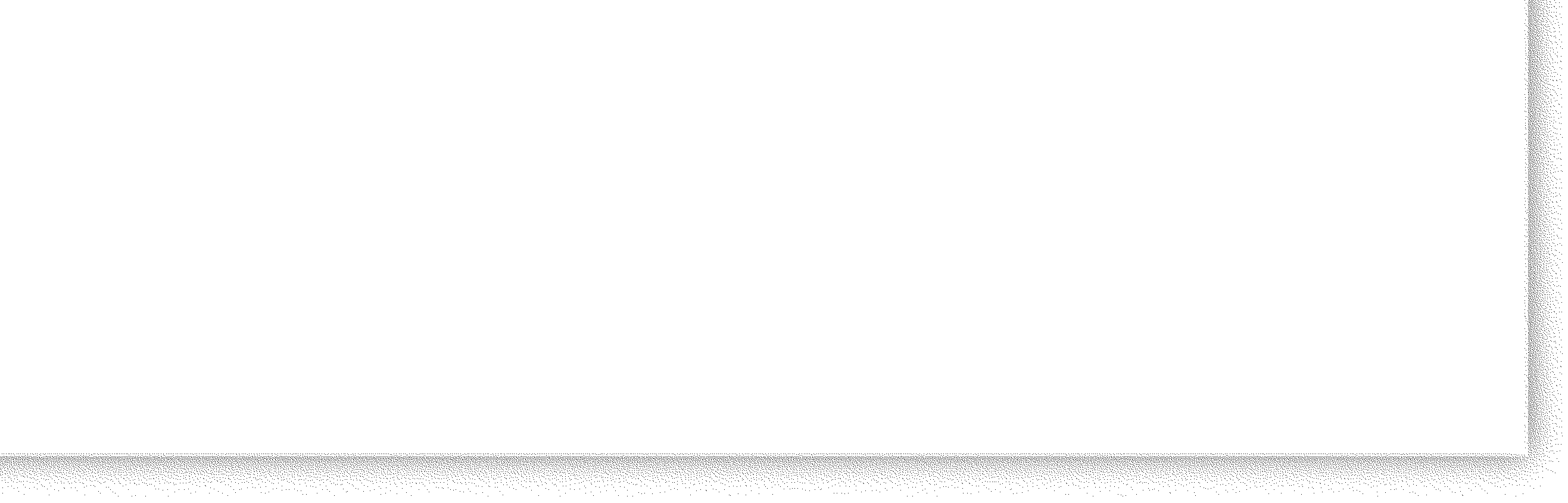
7. The environment 8. Education

***Determining Main Ideas*** On the space below, deﬁne **urbanization** and

**middle class** and explain how these terms relate to industrialization.

**Section 3**

***Determining Main Ideas*** As you read this section, take notes to answer the questions about industrialization in different parts of the world.

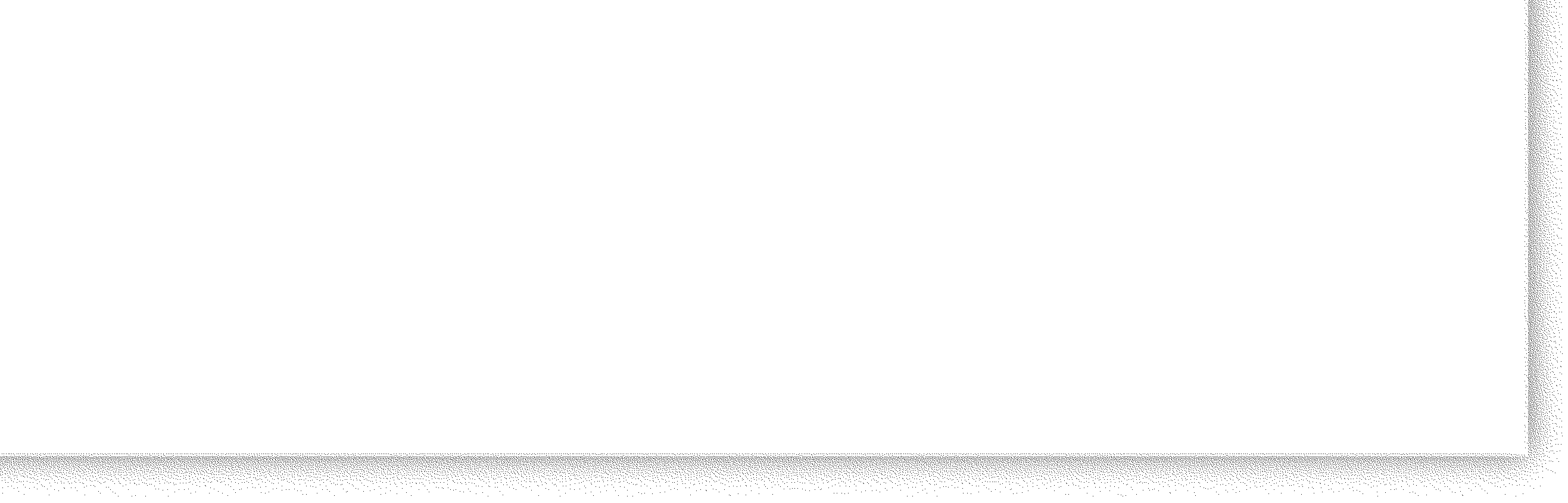


|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Industrial development in the United States paralleled industrialization in Britain.** | |
| 1. What were some favorable conditions that sparked industrialization in both Britain and the United States? |  |
| 2. What factors led to the great expansion of U.S. industry in the late 1800s? |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Industrialization eventually reached continental Europe.** | |
| 3. How did the Napoleonic wars affect the development of industry in Europe? |  |
| 4. How would you characterize the expansion of industry throughout Europe during the early 1800s? |  |

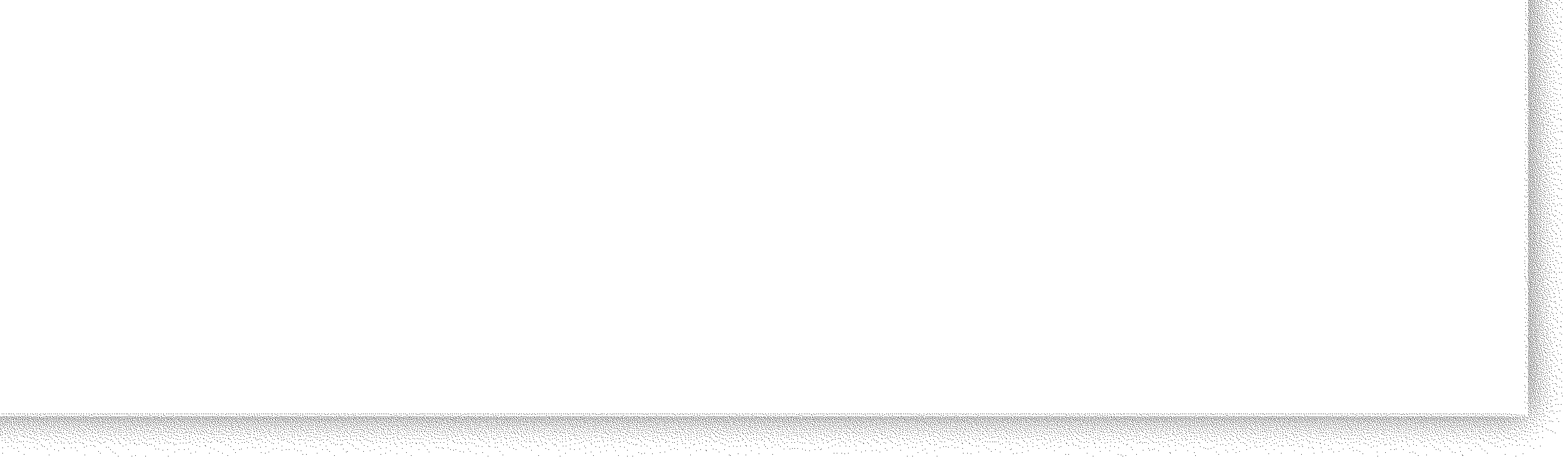
|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Industrialization revolutionized every aspect of society worldwide.** | |
| 5. How did industrialization shift the world balance of power? |  |
| 6. In what ways did industrial- ization beneﬁt society? |  |

***Drawing Conclusions*** On the space belowr, explain the reasons for the formation of **corporations.**



**Section 4**

***Determining Main Ideas*** As you read about the age of reforms, take notes to answer the questions about the ideas of the philosophers and reformers of the Industrial Revolution.



|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The Economic Philosophers** | **What were the basic ideas of each philosopher?** |
| 1. Adam Smith |  |
| 2. Thomas Malthus |  |
| 3. David Ricardo |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The Social Reformers** | **How did each reformer try to correct the ills of industrialization?** |
| 4. John Stuart Mill |  |
| 5. Robert Owen |  |
| 6. Charles Fourier and Henri de Saint-Simon |  |
| 7. Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels |  |
| 8. William Wilberforce |  |
| 9. Jane Addams |  |
| 10. Horace Mann |  |

***Analyzing Motives*** On the space below, explain why workers formed unions. Include the following terms in your writing.

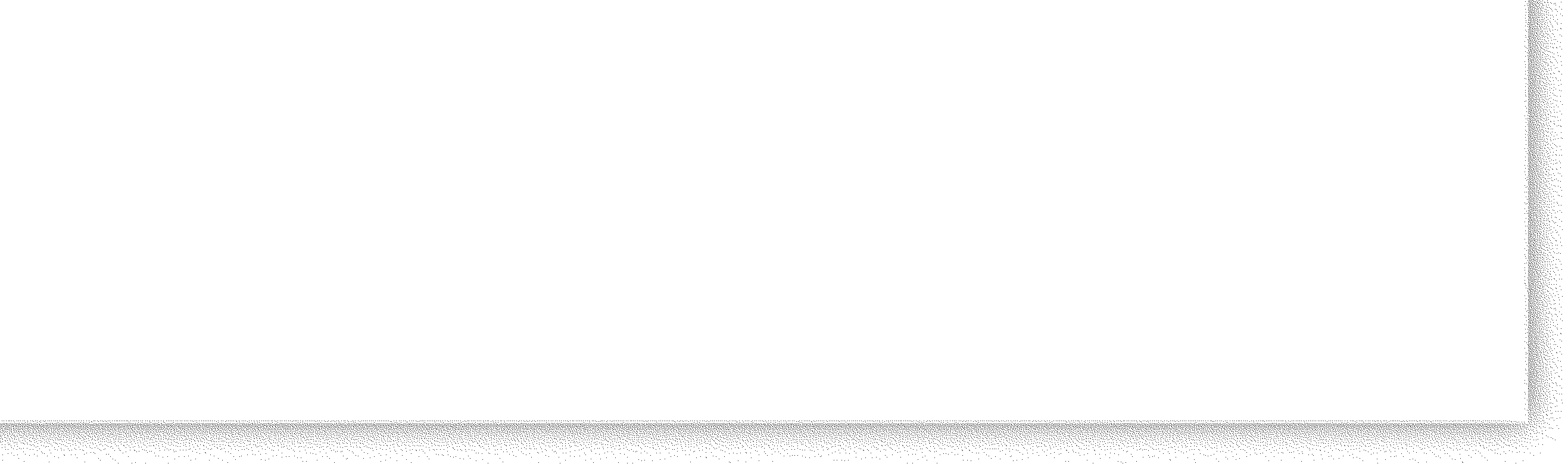
**laissez faire union collective bargaining strike**

***Lesson 7.2 Bismark and Meiji***

***Chap 24 section 3***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **How did each of the following lead to German unification?** | | |
| 7. policy of realpolitik | 8. Seven Weeks’ War | 9. Franco-Prussian War |

***Recognizing Main Ideas*** On the space below, explain how **Otto von Bismarck** brought about the crowning of King William I of Prussia as **kaiser** of the Second Reich.



# *Clarifying* On the space below, write a brief paragraph explaining why the

**Meiji era** is viewed as a period of “enlightened rule.”

***Lesson 7.3 Western Influence on Japan and China &***

***Lesson 7.4 Reaction to foreign domination***

Chapter 28 section 2

***Following Chronological Order*** As you read about the modernization of Japan, answer the questions about the time line.

|  |
| --- |
| 1. What was the American motive in sending the ﬂeet? |
| 2. How did the United States beneﬁt from the terms of the treaty? |
| 3. What steps did the Meiji take to modernize Japan? |
| 4. Why were both countries interested in Korea? |
| 5. How did the war begin? |
| 6. What consequences did the war have? |
| 7. What was the cause of this war? |
| 8. What were some consequences? |
| 9. How did the Japanese rule Korea? |

Matthew Perry arrives in Tokyo harbor.

|  |
| --- |
| **1853** |
| **1854** |
| **1867** |
| **1885** |
| **1894** |
| **1904** |
| **1910** |

Japan signs the Treaty of Kanagawa.

Mutsuhito establishes a new government.

Japan and China pledge not to send armies into Korea.

Sino-Japanese war begins.

Russia and Japan go to war over Manchuria.

Japan annexes Korea.

Chapter 28 section 1

1. ***Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects*** As you read this section, note some of the causes and effects of events and policies that affected China.

# Causes Events/Policies Effects



* 1. Opium War
  2. Taiping Rebellion
  3. Self-strengthening

movement

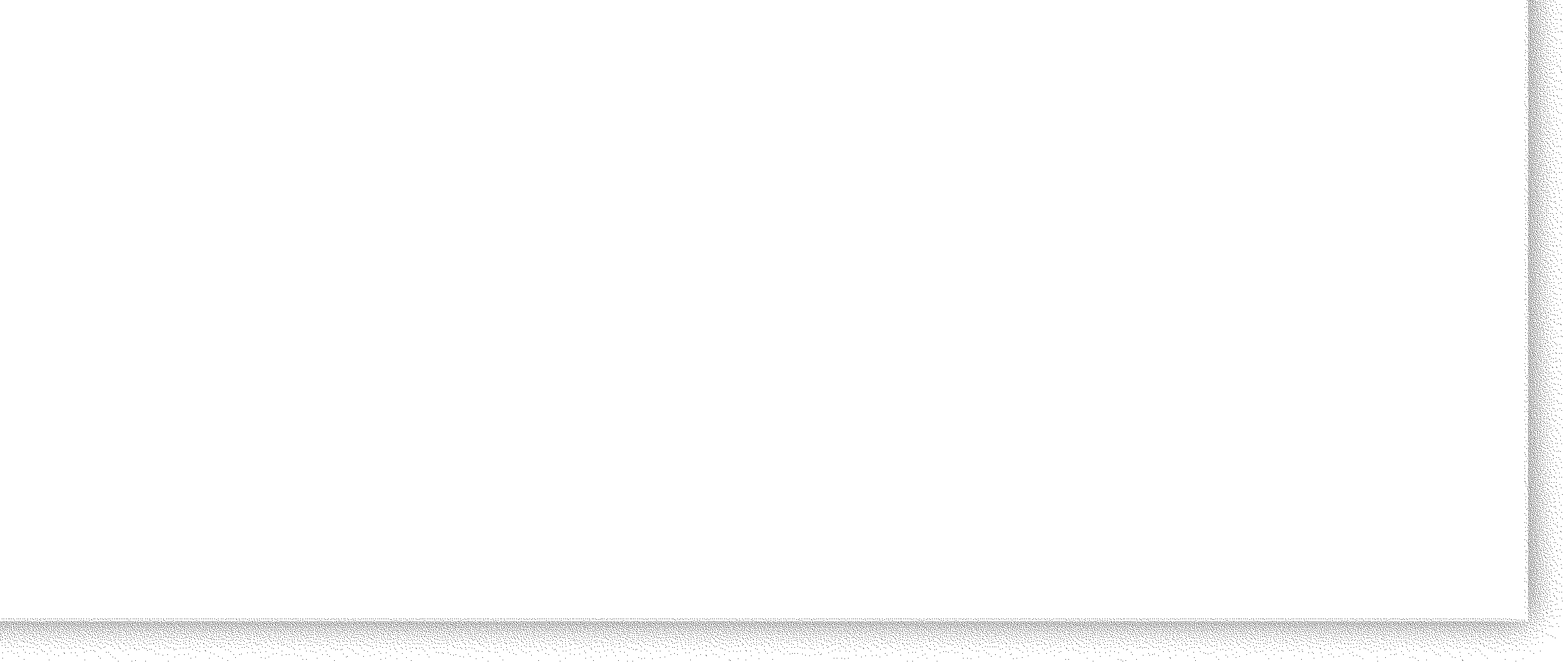
* 1. Open Door policy
  2. Boxer Rebellion

1. ***Drawing Conclusions*** Explain why China was able to isolate itself from Western inﬂuence until the nineteenth century.
2. ***Clarifying*** On the space below, deﬁne **sphere of inﬂuence** and extraterritorial rights.

Lesson 7.5 French and British take over Africa

Chapter 27 sections 1-5

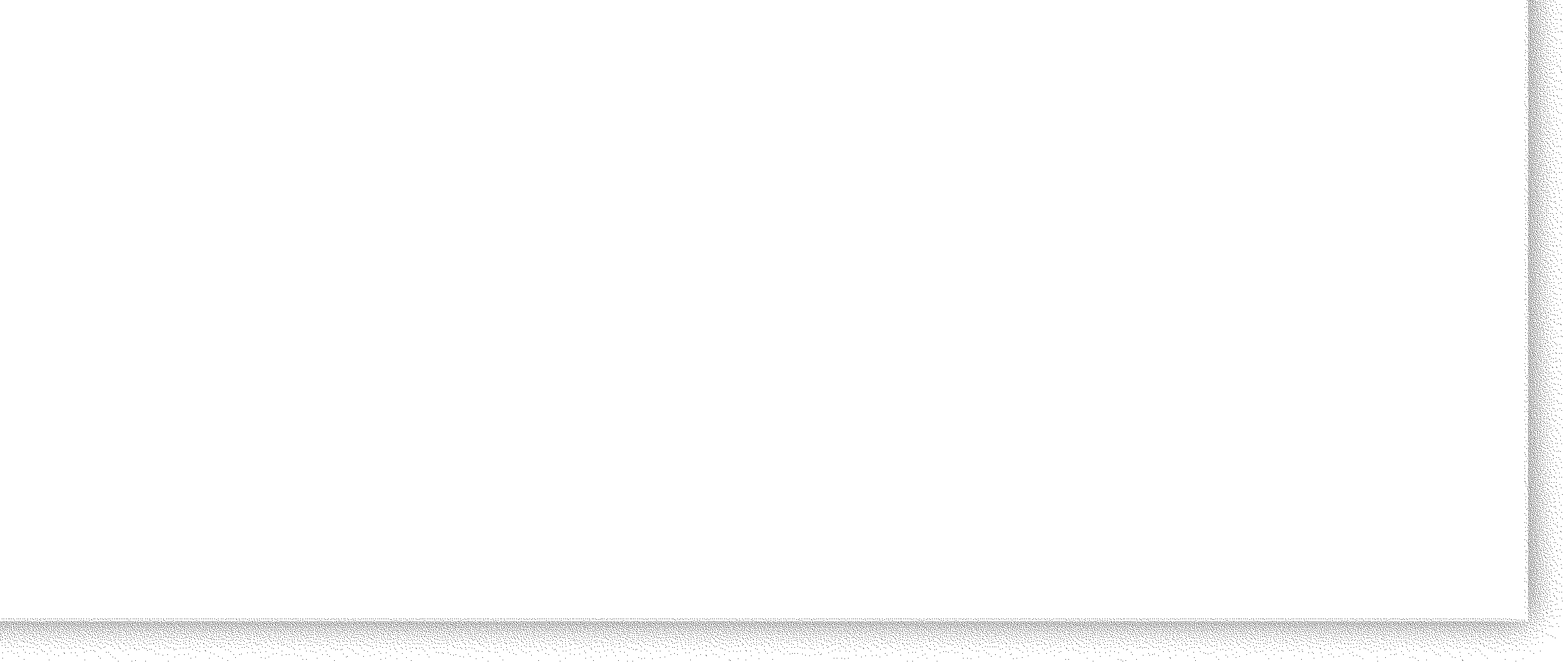
***Determining Main Ideas*** As you read about the European colonization of Africa, ﬁll out the chart by writing notes in the appropriate spaces.



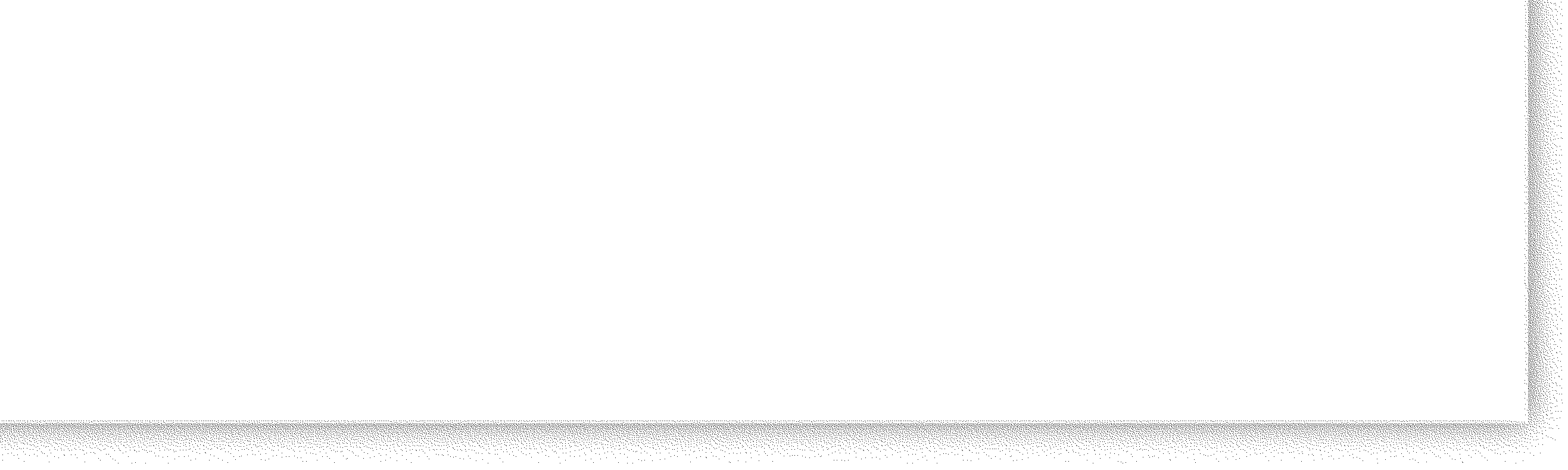
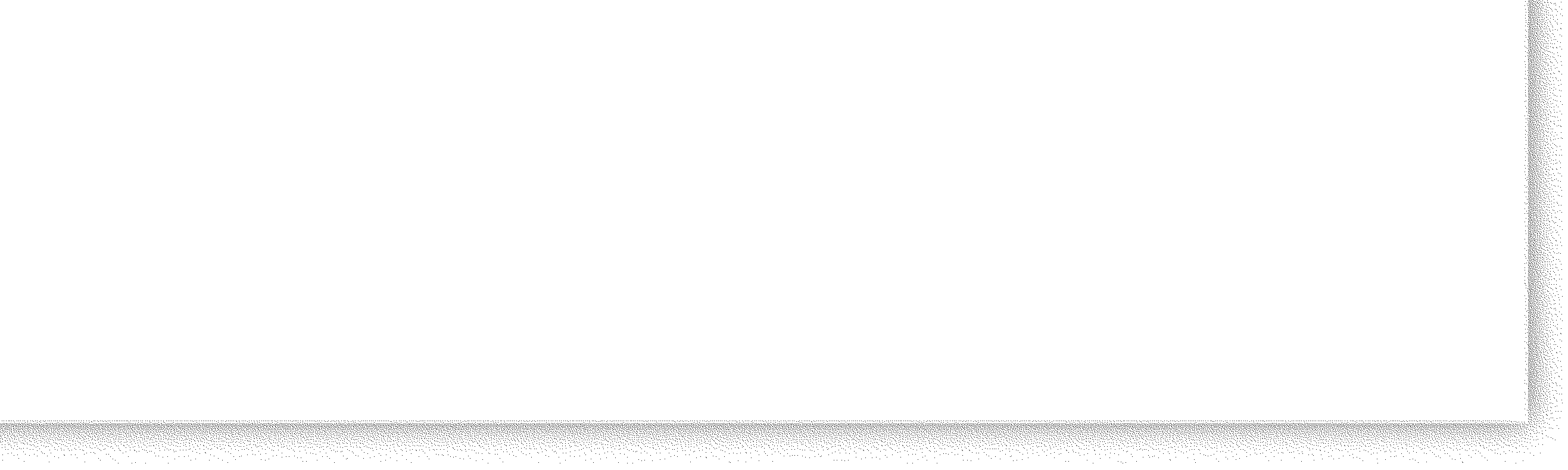
|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The Forces of Imperialism** | |
| 1. Note three motives behind the European race for colonies. |  |
| 2. Note two technological advantages Europeans had over the Africans. |  |
| 3. Note two factors within Africa that made it vulnerable to European conquest. |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The Division of Africa** | |
| 4. Note two outcomes of the Berlin Conference in 1884 and 1885. |  |
| 5. Note three groups that clashed over territory and resources in South Africa. |  |
| 6. Note one outcome of the Boer War. |  |

***Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects*** On the space below, explain the concepts of **racism** and **Social Darwinism** and how they relate to the policy of **imperialism.**



***Clarifying*** As you read this section, take notes to answer the questions.

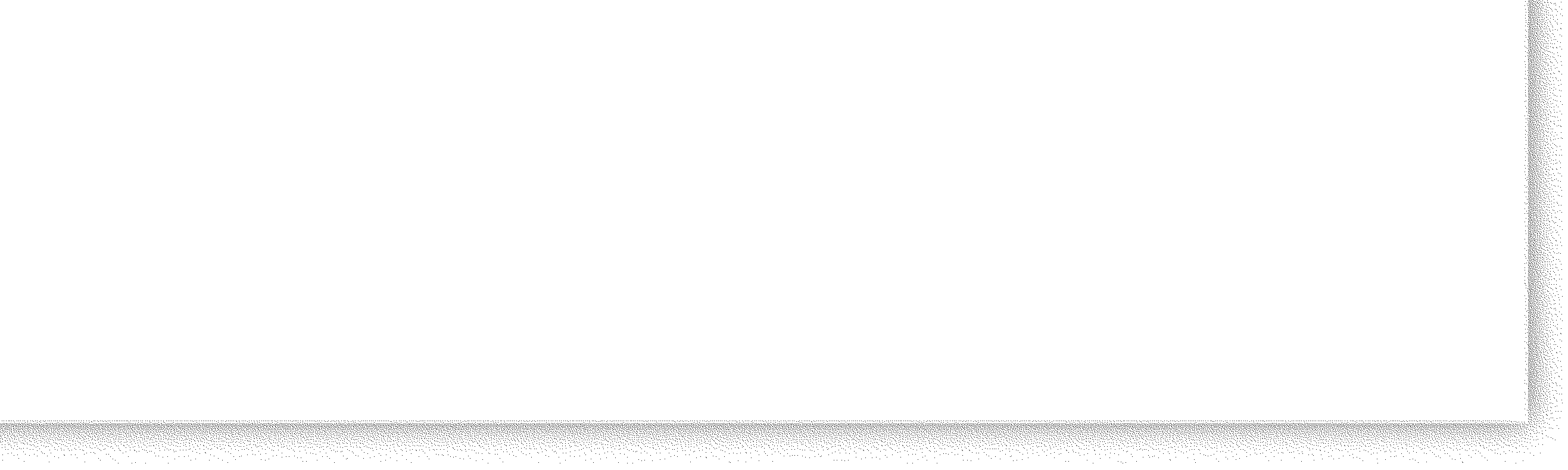


|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **European nations used various forms of colonial control.** | |
| 1. How did the British control Nigeria and other British colonies? |  |
| 2. What method of management did the French use with their colonies? |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **African societies tried to resist European attempts at colonization.** | |
| 3. How did Algeria’s resistance to French rule differ from the East Africans’ resistance to German rule? |  |
| 4. Why was Ethiopia able to successfully resist European rule? |  |

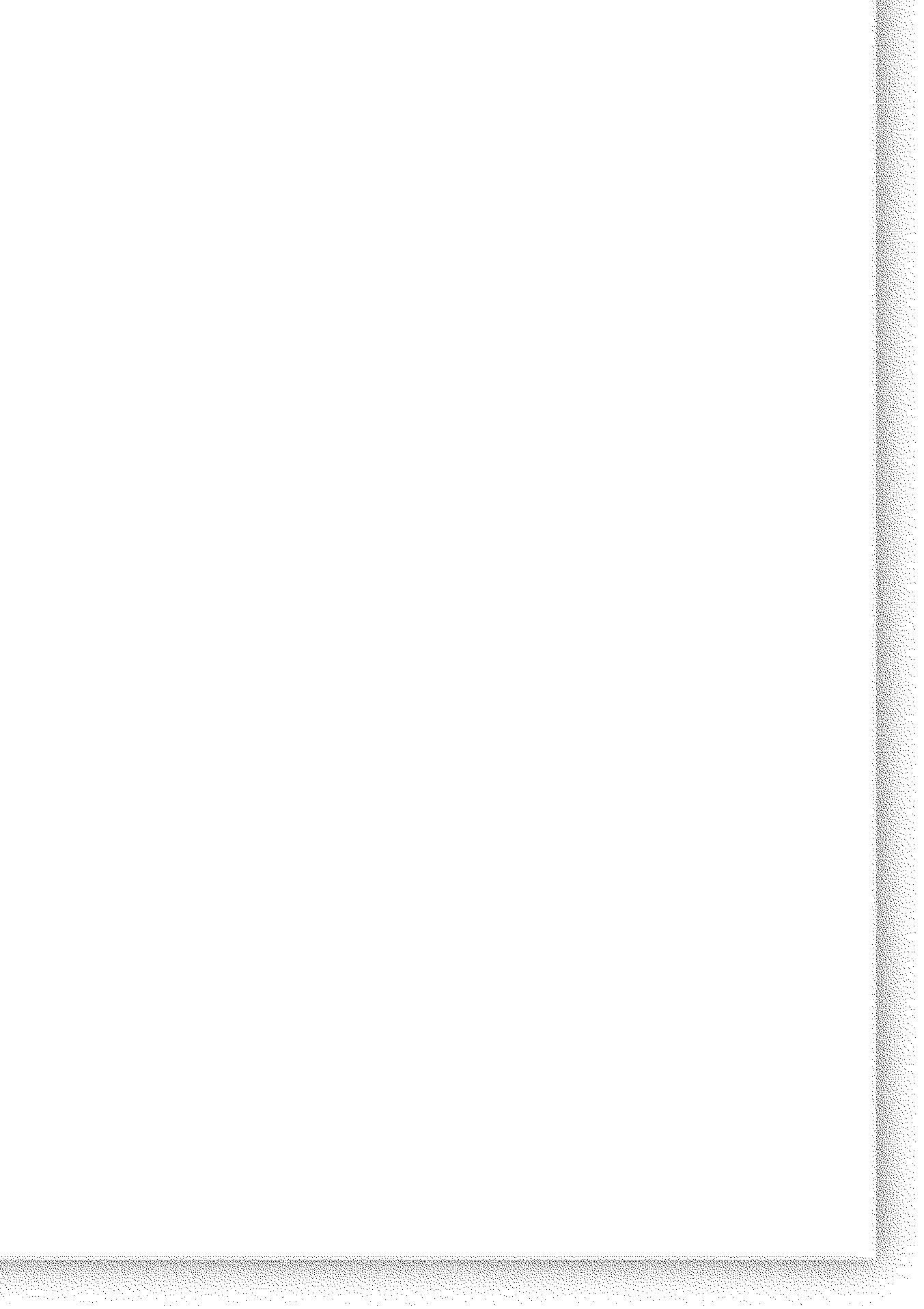
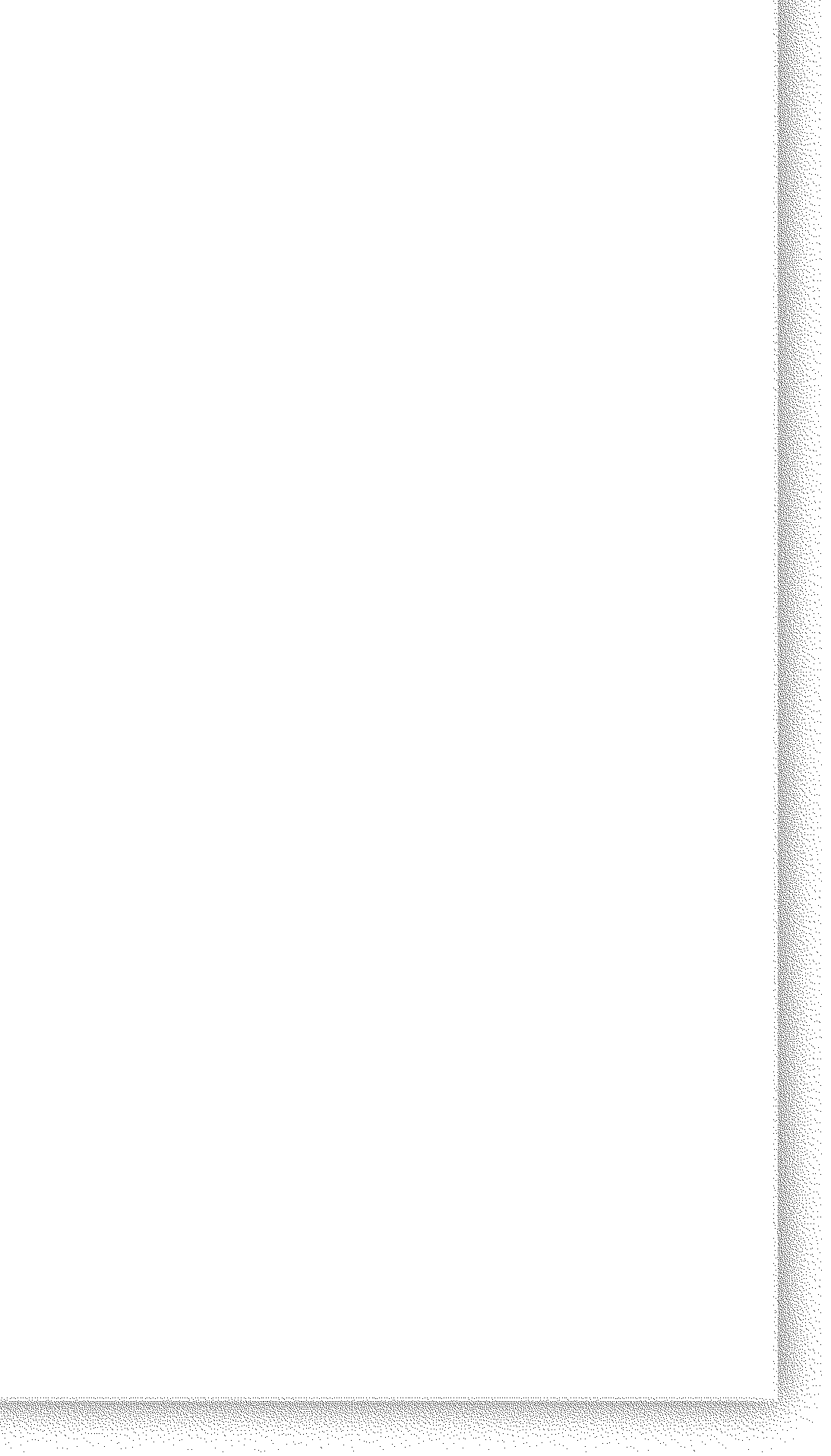
|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **European colonial rule greatly transformed African society.** | |
| 5. How did Africans beneﬁt from colonial rule? |  |
| 6. What were the negative con- sequences of colonial rule for the African continent? |  |

***Summarizing*** On the space below, explain the policies of **paternalism** and



**assimilation.**

***Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects*** As you read this section, explain how each of the factors listed contributed to the decline of Muslim states.



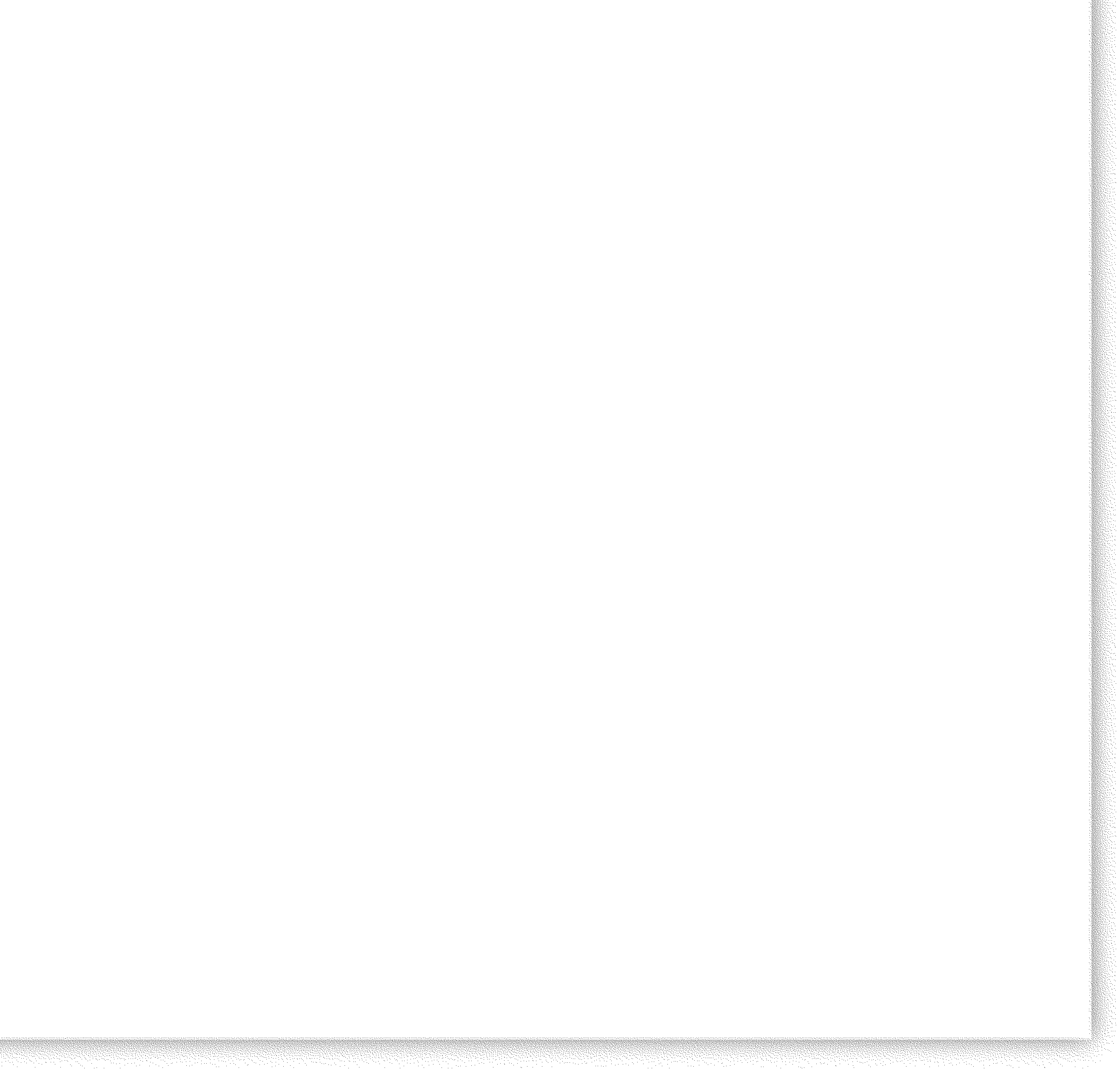
|  |
| --- |
| 1. Death of Suleyman I |
| 2. Rise of nationalism |
| 3. Geopolitics |
| 4. Construction of the Suez Canal |
| 5. Discovery of oil in Persia |

***Determining Main Ideas*** Describe the policies European nations used to gain control of Muslim lands.

***Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects*** On the space below, write a paragraph explaining the causes and outcomes of the **Crimean War.**

***Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects*** As you read about imperialism in India, brieﬂy note the cause or effect (depending on which is missing) of each situation.

**Causes Effects**



* 1. East India Company gains control of India.
  2. British establish a railroad network in India.
  3. Villagers are no longer self-sufficient; food

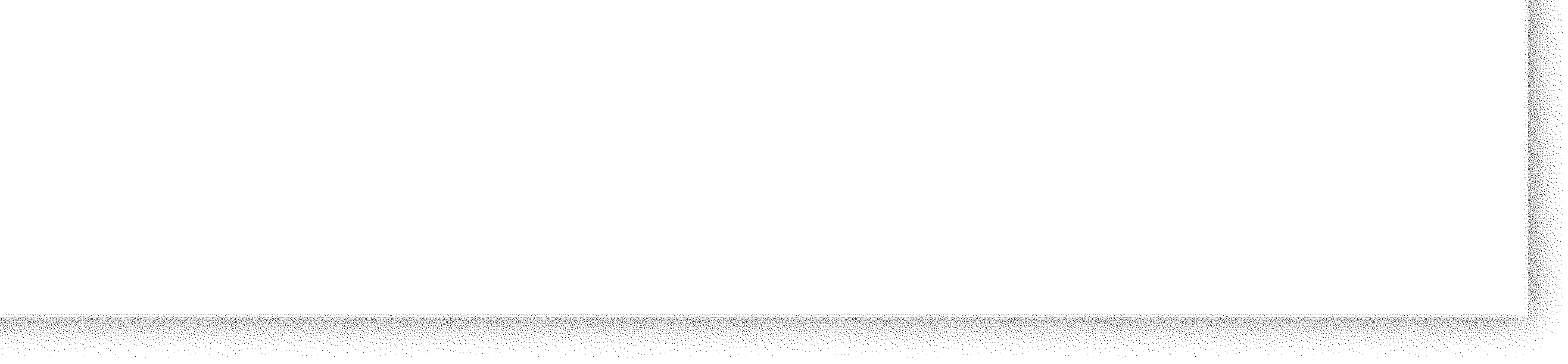
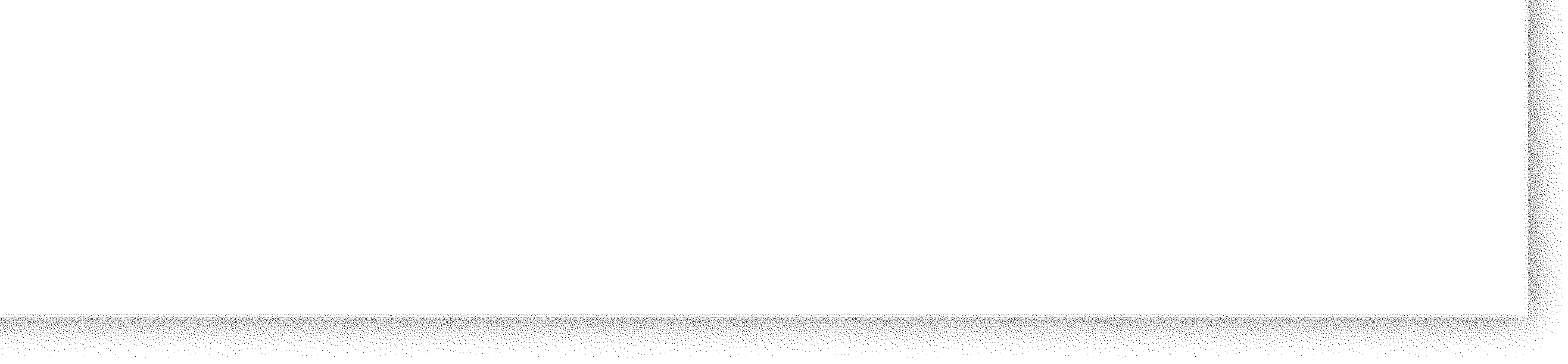
production declines and famine sets in.

* 1. The Sepoy Mutiny occurs and uprisings
  2. spread over much of northern India.
  3. Indians form Indian National Congress and
  4. Then the Muslim League, which eventually
  5. Call for self- government.
  6. British partition Bengal into Hindu and

Muslim sections.

***Drawing Conclusions*** On the pace below, explain why the British viewed India as the **“jewel in the crown.”**

***Clarifying*** As you read about the colonization of Southeast Asia, write notes about each group.



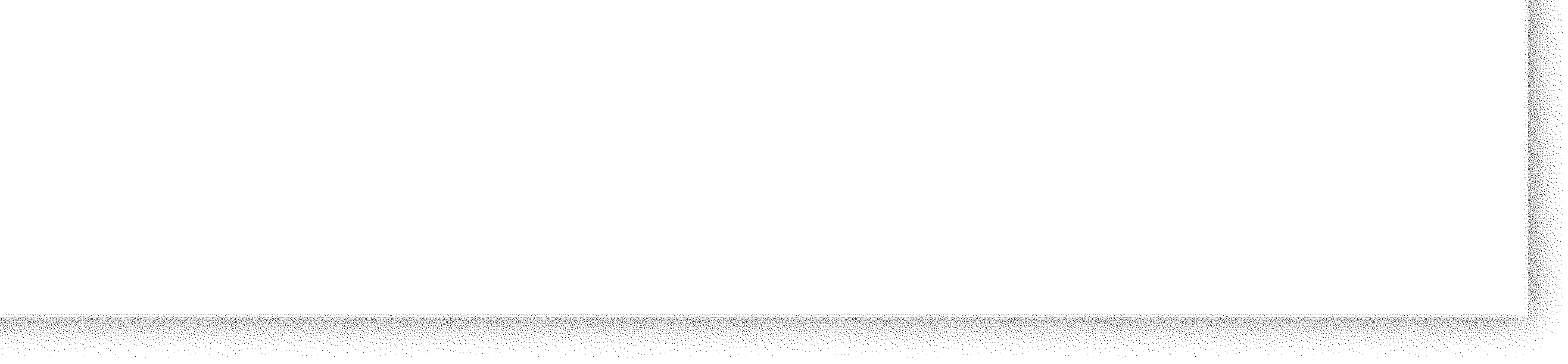
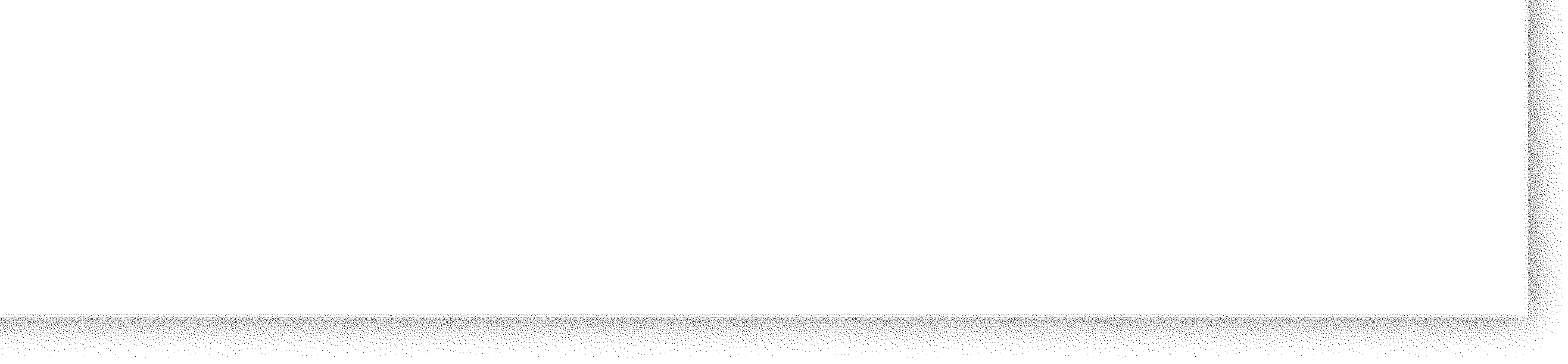
|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1. Dutch East India Company** | | |
| Lands claimed | Major products | Impact of colonization |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2. British** | | |
| Lands claimed | Immigration policy | Impact of colonization |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **3. French** | | |
| Lands claimed | Method of management | Impact of colonization |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **4. Americans** | | |
| Lands claimed | Method of management | Impact of colonization |

1. ***Clarifying*** On the space below, identify the following people:



**King Mongkut Emilio Aguinaldo Liliuokalani**